Verbs in AP English Academic Discourse

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| accentuates  accepts  achieves  adopts  advocates  affects  alleviates  allows  alludes  analyzes  approaches  agues  ascertains  asserts  assesses assumes  attacks  attempts  attributes  avoids  bases  believes  challenges  changes  characterizes  chooses  chronicles  claims  comments  compares  completes  concerns  concludes  condescends  conducts  conforms  confronts  considers  contends  contests | defends  defines  defies  demonstrates  denigrates  depicts  describes  details  determines  develops  deviates  differentiates  differs  directs disappoints  discovers  discusses  displays disputes  disrupts  distinguishes  disputes  disrupts  distinguishes  distorts  downplays  dramatizes  elevates  elicits  empathizes  encounters  enriches  enumerates  envisions  evokes  excludes  expands  experiences  explains  expresses  extends | extrapolates  fantasizes  focuses  forces  foreshadows  functions  generalizes guides  heightens  highlights hints  holds  honors  identifies  illustrates  imagines  impels  implies  includes  indicates  infers  inspires  intends  interprets  interrupts  inundates  justifies  lampoons  lists  maintains  makes  manages  manipulates  minimizes  moralizes  muses | notes  observes  opposes  organizes  overstates  outlines  patronizes  performs  permits  personifies  persuades  ponders  portrays  postulates  prepares  presents  presumes  produces  projects  promotes  proposes  provides  qualifies  questions  rationalizes reasons  recalls  recites  recollects  records  recounts  reflects  refers  regards  regrets  rejects  represents  results  reveals | ridicules  satirizes  seems  sees  selects  serves  specifies  speculates  states  strives  suggests  summarizes  supplies  supports  suppresses  symbolizes  sympathizes  traces  understands  understates  uses  vacillates  values  verifies  views  wants  wishes |